



Implementation and maintenance of a successful Home Hemodialysis programme : a 40-years experience

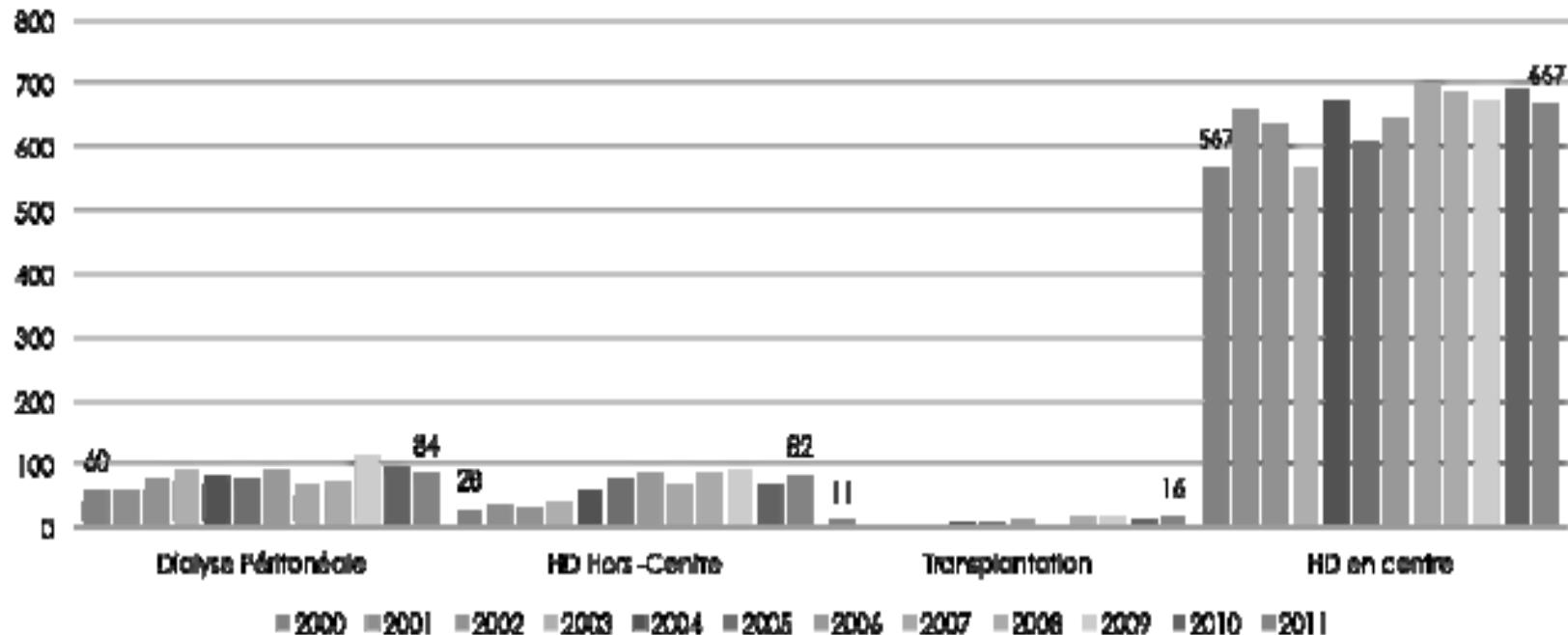
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May, 2014

Renal Replacement Therapy modalities in Belgium

Incident patients 2000-2011



Renal Replacement Therapy modalities in Belgium

Hemodialysis

Schedule : Most commonly, 3 x 4 hrs/week, in-center or « autodialysis »

Procedure : well established, efficient, safe

Disadvantages :

Fixed timing

Travels

Nosocomial risks

Costs



→ Selfcare dialysis modalities

Key factors for success of Home HD

Pre-Dialysis Education Programme

Patient training

User's friendly dialysis machine

Dialysis at home “à la carte”

Patient support & follow-up / Logistics

Avantages early information (PDEP)

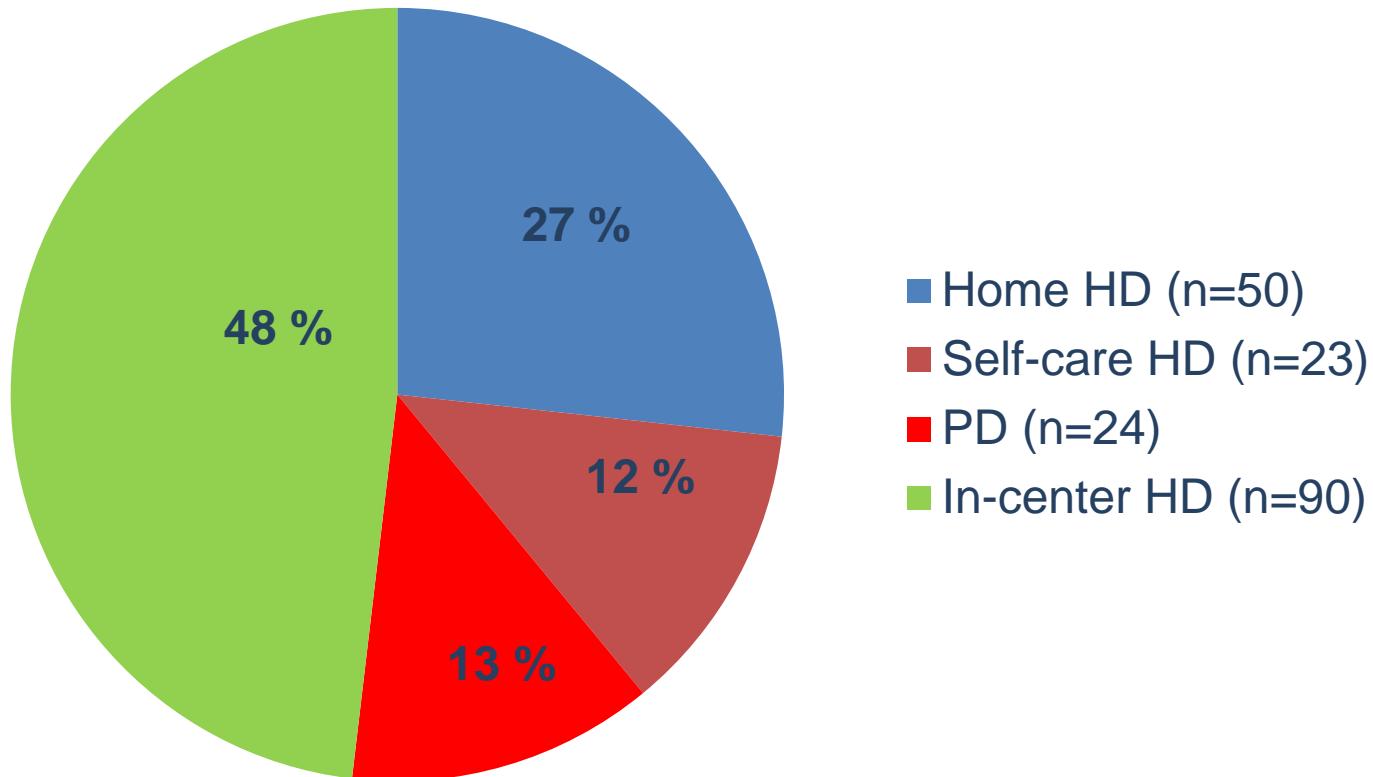
Decrease mystique around dialysis

Provide objective information

Help make treatment choice

Promote self care

Pre Dialysis Education Programme : experience UCL (Avril 2014)



Goovaerts T. et al. *Nephrol Dial Transplant* 2005

Differences between dialysis modality selection and initiation ?

Table 1. Preferred Versus Actual Dialysis Modality

Modality Preferred During PDEP	Modality Initiated				
	Self-care In-Center HD	Home HD	PD	Total Self-care	In-Center HD
Self-care in-center HD (n = 12)	7	2	1	10	2
Home HD (n = 24)	0	18	1	19	5
PD (n = 45)	3	0	34	37	8

Note: N = 81.

Abbreviations: HD, hemodialysis; PD, peritoneal dialysis; PDEP, predialysis education program.

Differences between dialysis modality selection and initiation ?

“Booster injections”

Families

Epo and iv iron

HD Technician et PD delivery technician

Other patients

Social worker

Goovaerts et al Am J Kidney Dis 2012 ; 60 : 498-502

GAZET VAN ANTWERPEN

WILHELM KATEN

GAZET VAN Mechelen

vom 21. Oktober

Eerste Belg met een eigen kunstnier thuis



Negen
maanden
oefenen
voor
bedienen
van
apparatuur

Wanneer U
"geblaseerd" bent
Blijft U nog
het exotisme!

CEYLON

FOTO-SAFARI
in KENYA

DE ZEVENHOOFDSE ZONNE-LAMP









Patients training



Theoretical section

How dialysis works: diffusion, ultrafiltration...

Dry body weight, hyper-, hypovolemia

Diet

Interpretation of blood results

Medications

Interpretation of symptoms

Patients training

Practical section

Weight

Blood pressure

Preparation needles/ seringes

Starting up machine

Building up dialyser & bloodlines

Priming

Needling

Setting UF, heparine rate

Log sheet

Rinse back

Dismantling

Hypotension

Puncture problems

Power failure

Training model based on behavioural psychology **(5 steps)**

Setting expectations, objectives for the learner

Explaining why skills are being taught

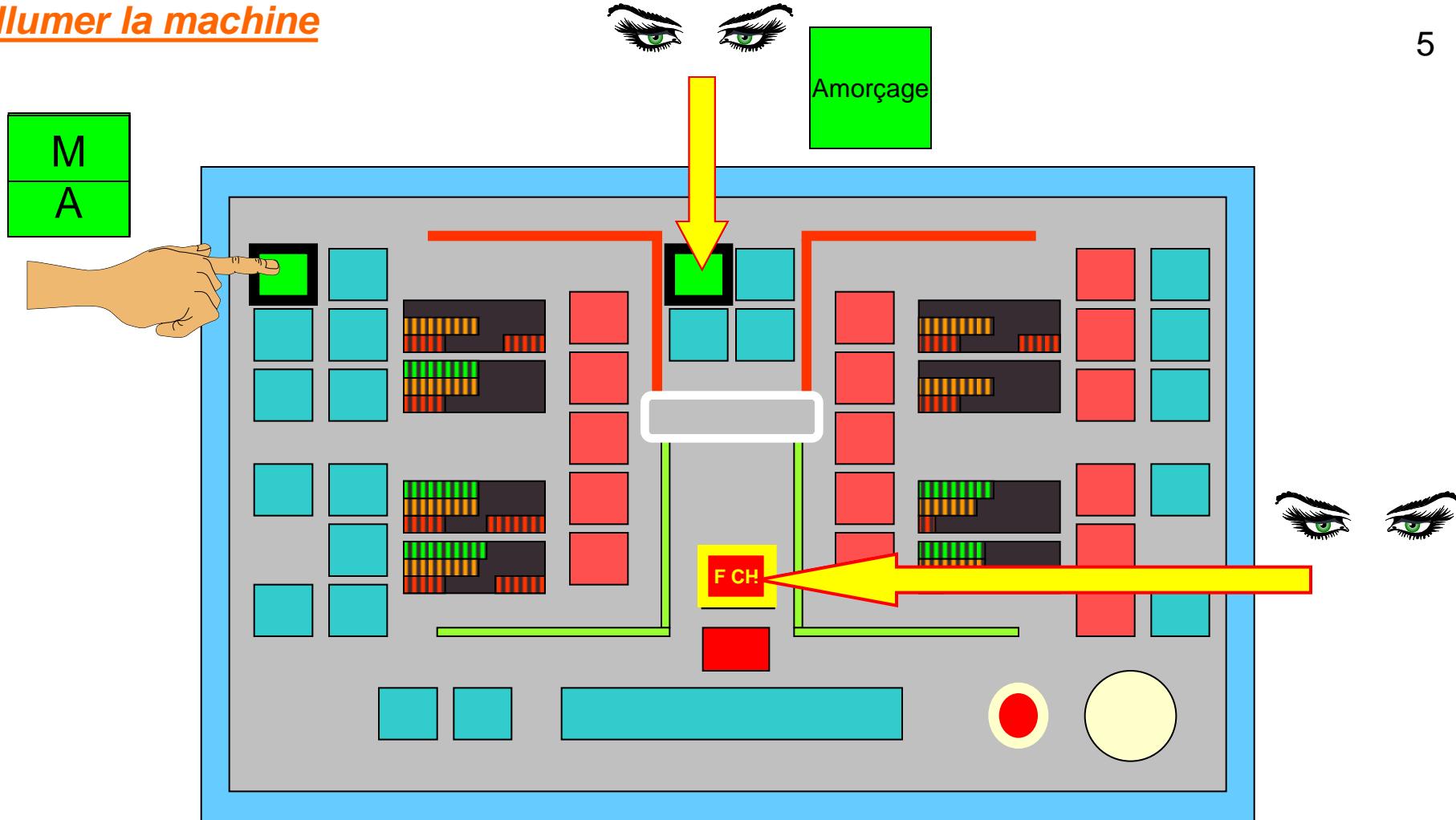
Demonstrating the skills to learner

Practising by the learner with feedback from the teacher

Real situation

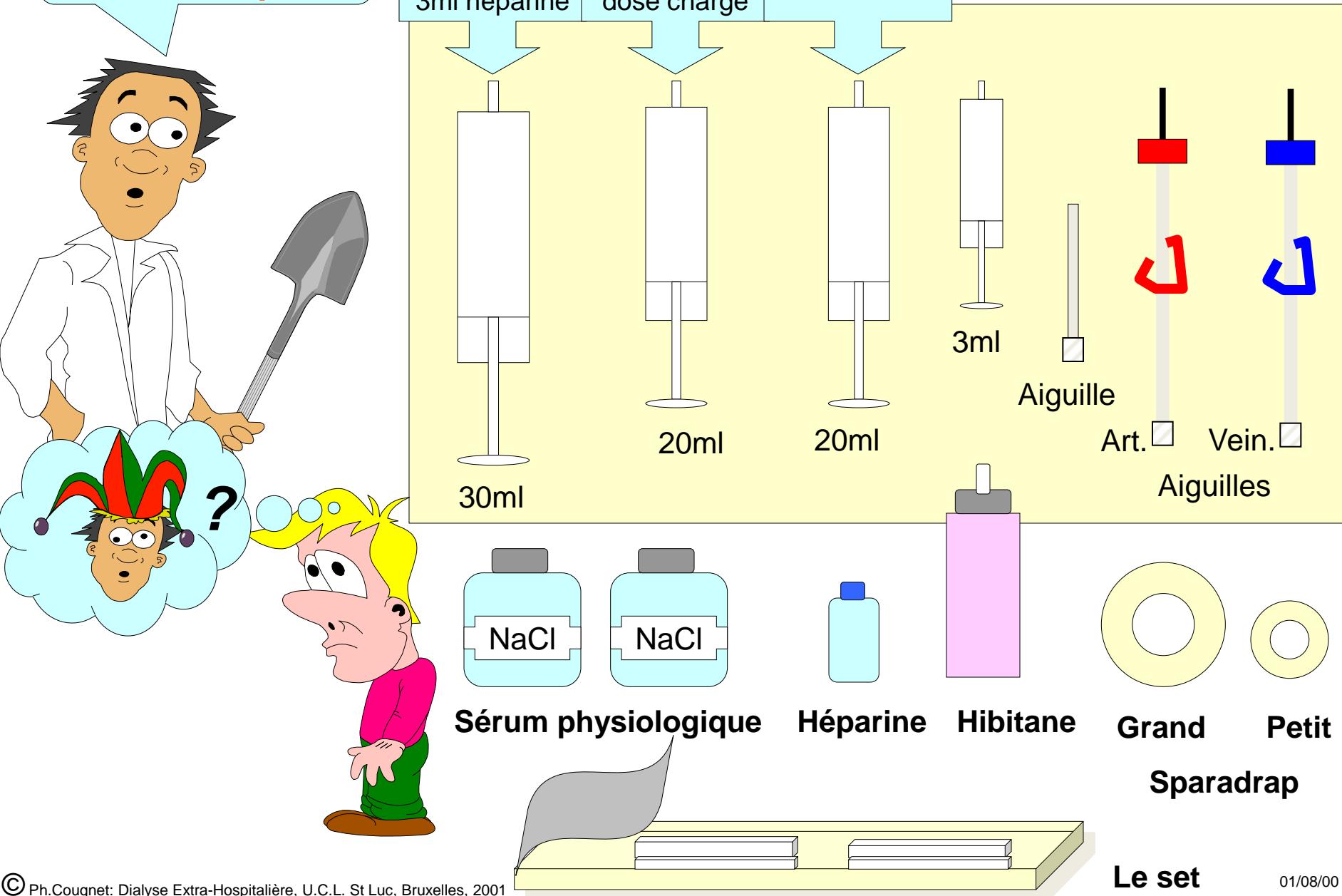


Allumer la machine



1. Presser sur la touche "M/A" durant 3 sec. jusqu'à ce qu'elle s'allume.
2. Vérifier si la machine fait ses tests: FC3....FC6, FCH apparaissent.
3. La phase de test est terminée lorsque "AMORCAGE" s'allume.

Le matériel pour le champ











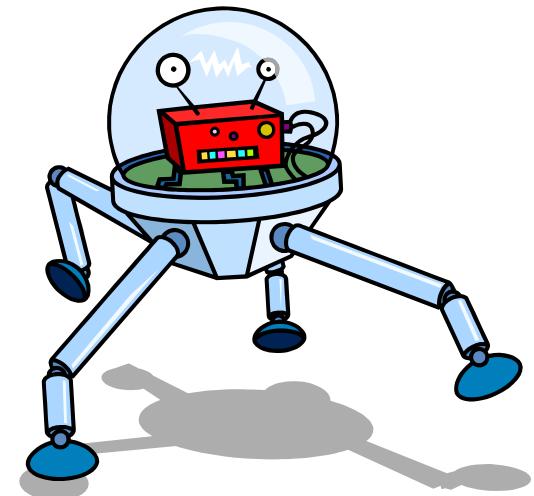




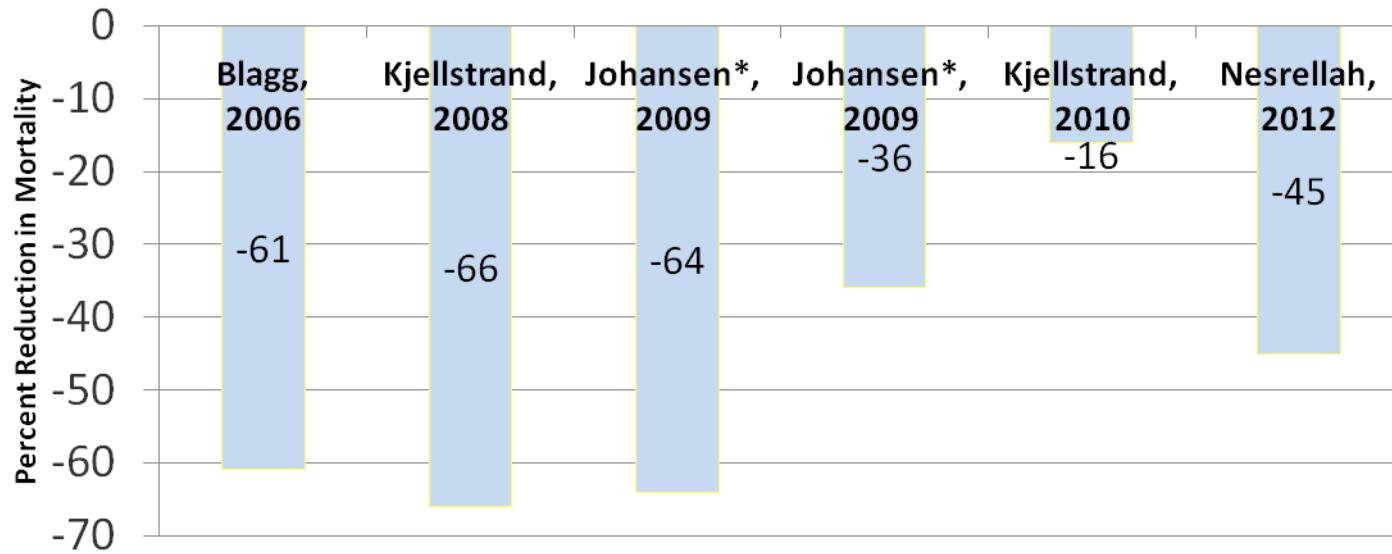


Ideal self-care machine

Small
Safe
Silent
Specially designed for self-care
Minimum of manipulations
No partner
Suitable for “individual” treatment

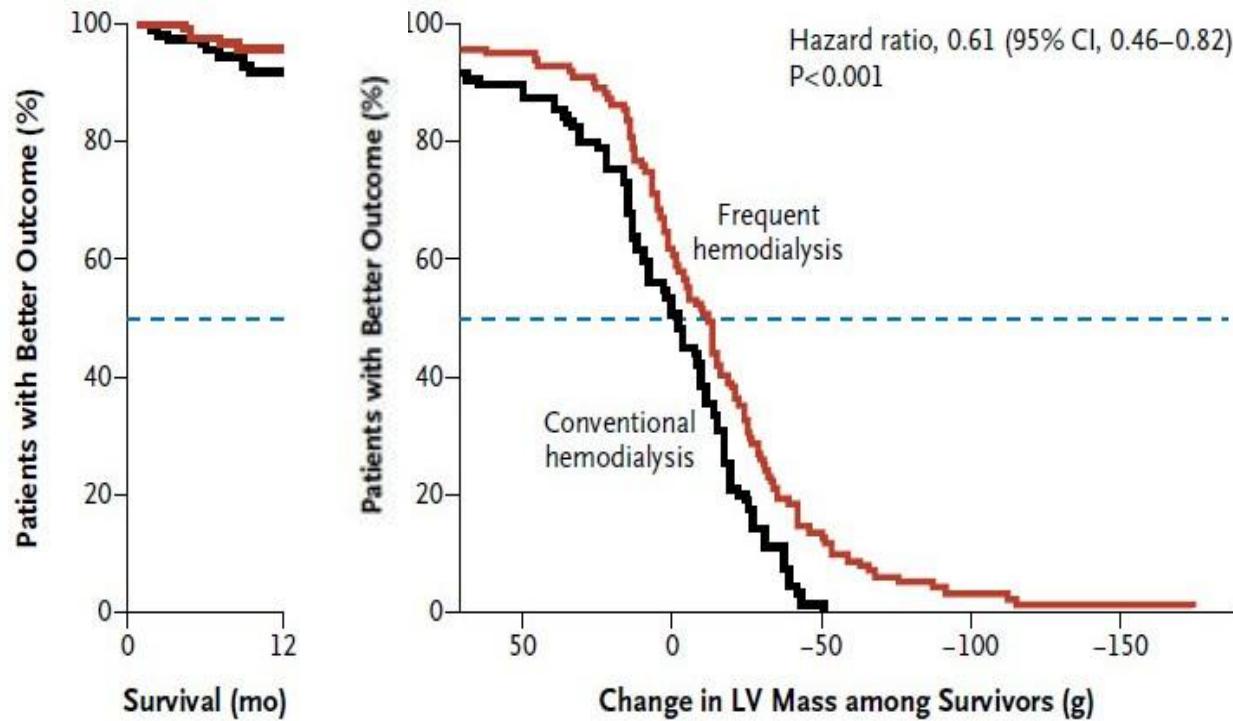


High dose dialysis



Source: JP Benain ; Simon-Kucher & Partners 2013

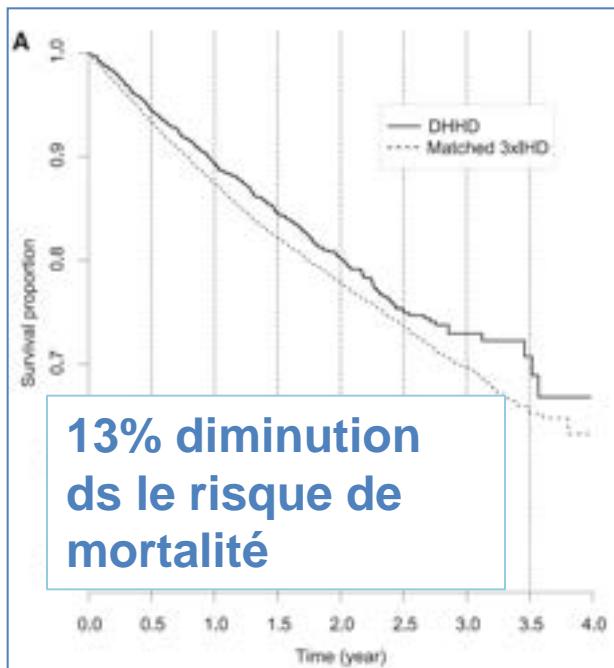
High dose dialysis



Chertow et al., NEJM 2010; 363: 2287-2300

Survival in daily home HD and matched thrice-weekly in-center HD patients

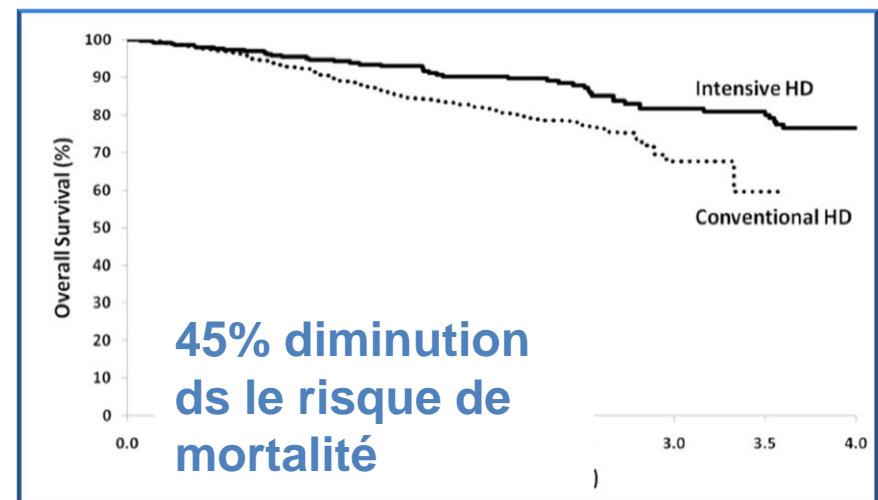
1873 patients **home HD quotidienne** (NextStageOne) appariés avec 9365 patients **HD en-centre** (1:5 ratio) sélectionnés ds la population du USRDS



Intensive HD associates with improved survival compared with conventional HD

338 patients en **home HD intensive (> 5.5 heures, 3-7 fois/sem)** du IQDR (Fr, US, Ca, 2000-2010)

1388 pts témoins en HD conventionnelle en-centre provenant de DOPPS matchés



Nesrallah et al J Am Soc Nephrol 2012

Weinhandl et al J Am Soc Nephrol 2012

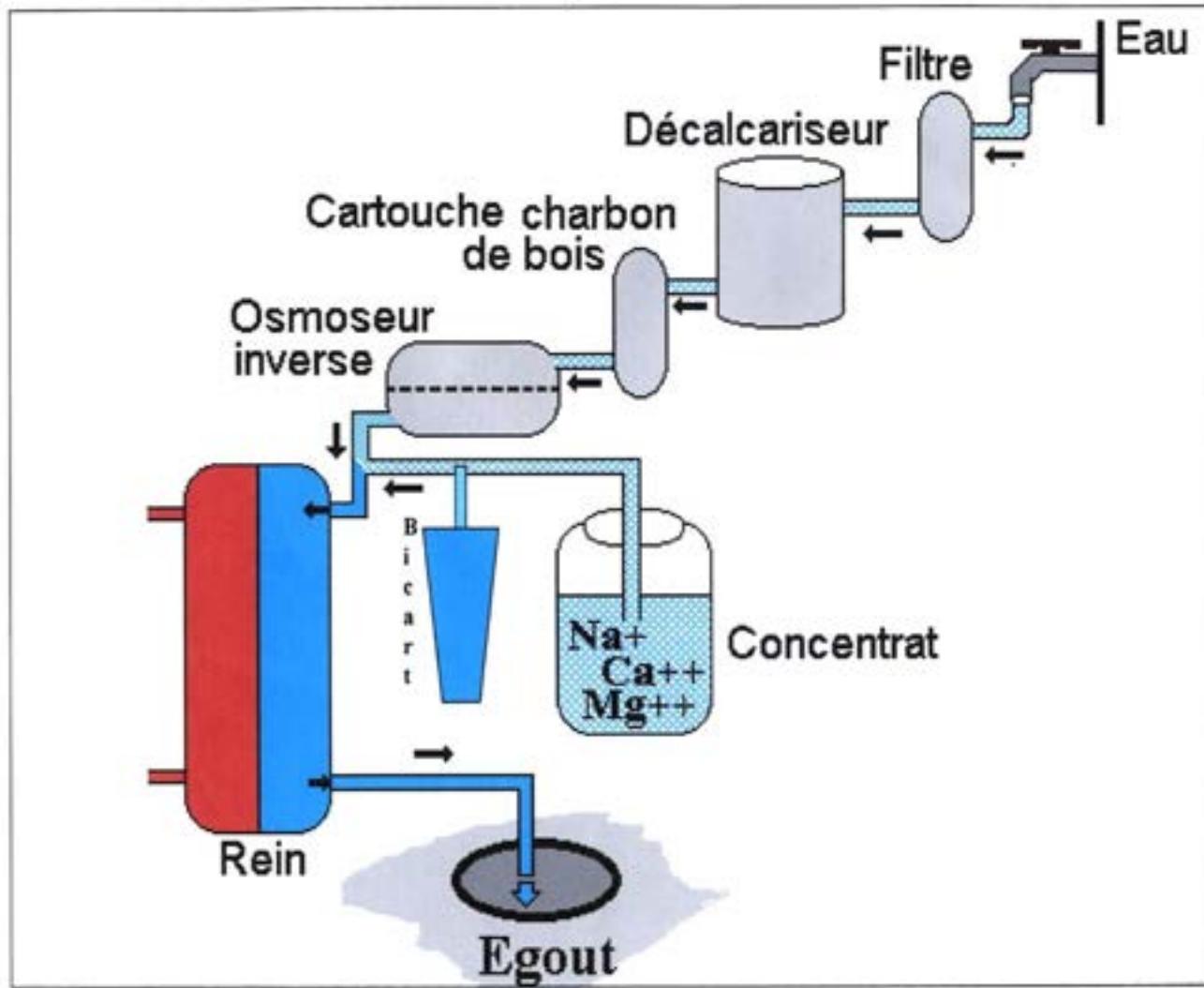
Par courtoisie J Morelle

Patient support & follow-up / Logistics

Back-up dialysis
On call service
Outpatient clinic
Home visits
Correspondance

Deliveries
Waste
Technical service
Assessment of environment
Plumbing & electrical wiring
Equipment maintenance & repair
Sampling
Replacing filters

Patient support & follow-up / Logistics

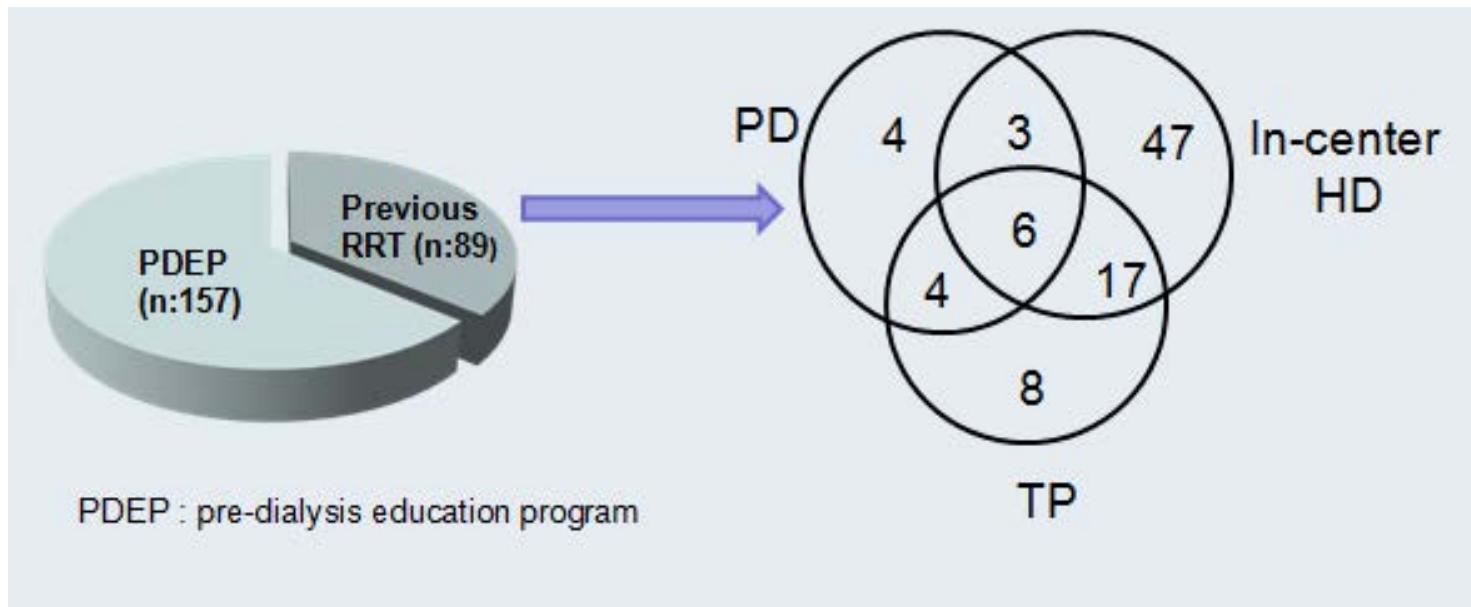


Patient support & follow-up / Logistics

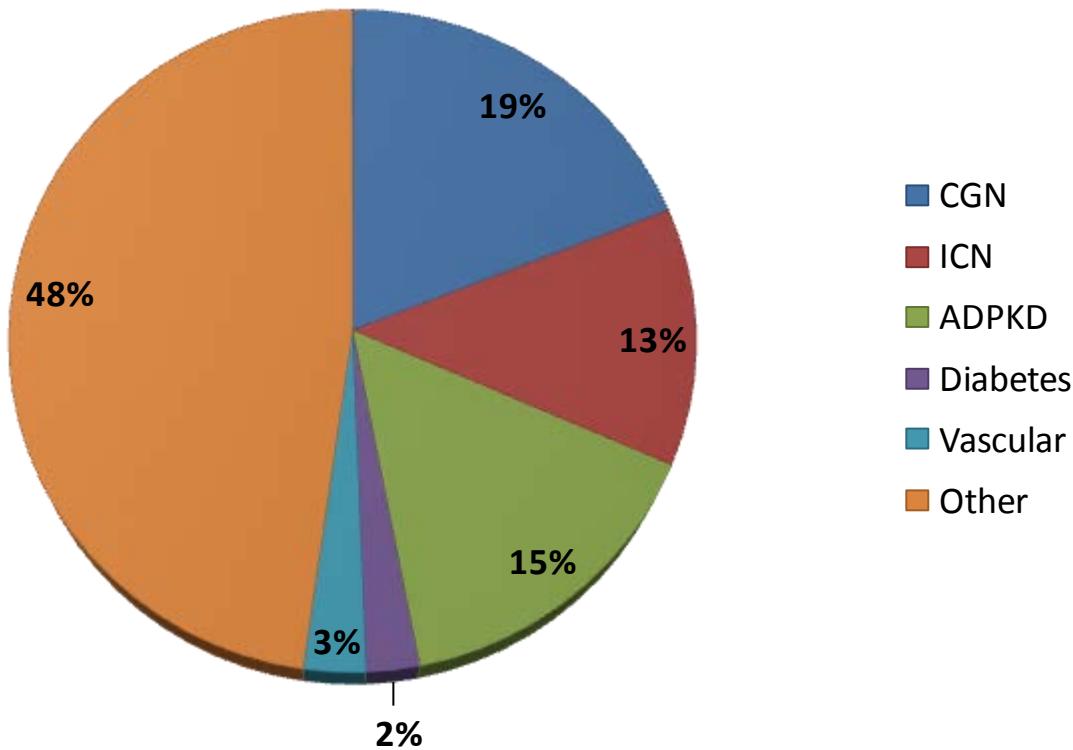


40 years Home HD experience

Where do the patients come from ?



Nephropathy

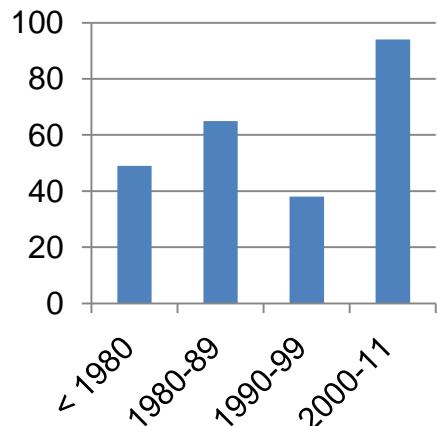


40 years Home HD experience

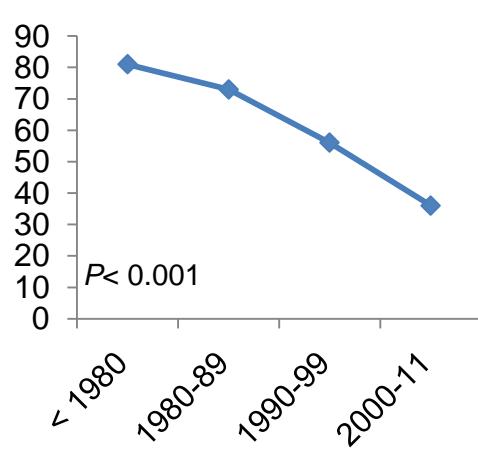
	< 1980	1980-89	1990-99	2000-11	Overall	P
N (patients)	(49)	(65)	(38)	(94)	(246)	
Age at first HHD	46 (19-67)	44 (21-69)	42 (16-71)	42 (15-79)	43 (15-79)	NS
Charlson comorbidity*	2 (2-8)	2 (2-7)	2 (2-7)	2 (2-10)	2 (2-10)	NS
Residency (%)						<0.001
Apartment	6.4	6.2	10.5	26.6	14.8	
House	93.6	93.8	89.5	73.4	85.2	
Location for HHD (%)						<0.001
Dedicated room	32.6	21.5	15.8	12.8	19.5	
Bedroom	38.8	7.7	10.5	35.1	24.8	
Living room	24.5	67.7	68.3	48.9	52.0	
Other	4.1	3.1	5.3	3.2	3.7	

40 years Home HD experience

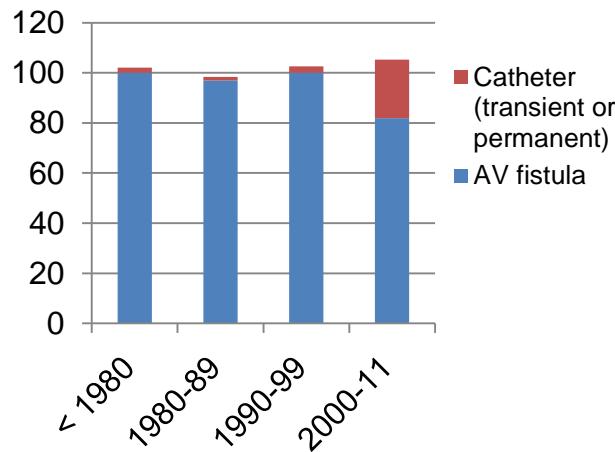
Population per decade



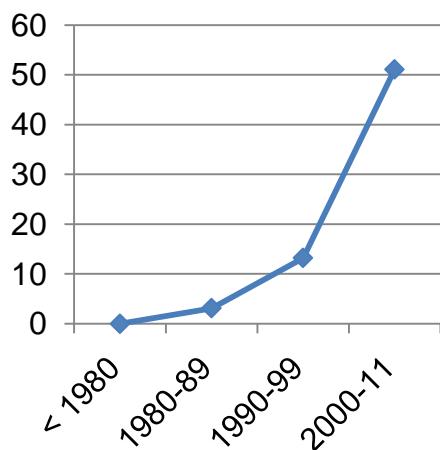
Training time (days)



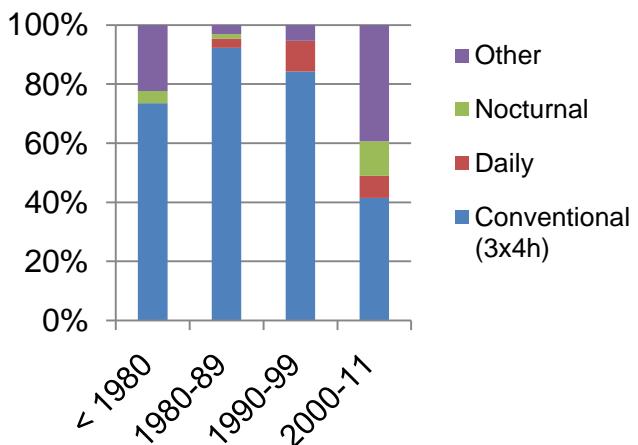
Vascular access (%)



Solo-HD (%)



Dialysis schedule



40 years Home HD experience

AVF represent 92.2% overall but only 81.9% during the last period

AVF cannulation was mainly performed by family member until 1990, but self cannulation concerned 51.1% of patients after 2000!

82% of AVF did not require intervention

After 1997, the use of the buttonhole technique became systematic. Infection, stenosis and pseudo-aneurysms rates remained unchanged despite more frequent dialysis (0.34, 0.01, and 0.03 case/100patients/months)

Conclusions

The influence of a Pre-Dialysis Education Programme is crucial

By giving choice to patients and supporting their decision making, most will initiate RRT according to their initial preferences and opt for an alternative self-care modality

Offering all modalities and leaving the choice to the patients lead automatically to an optimal distribution

All treatment modalities are complimentary and NOT in competition

The development of a Home HD programme should rely on dedicated teams involved in training, education and technical and logistic supports

40 years Home HD experience



40 years Home HD experience



40 years Home HD experience



Remerciements

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Questions ?

