



Implementation and maintenance of a successful Home Hemodialysis programme : a 40-years experience

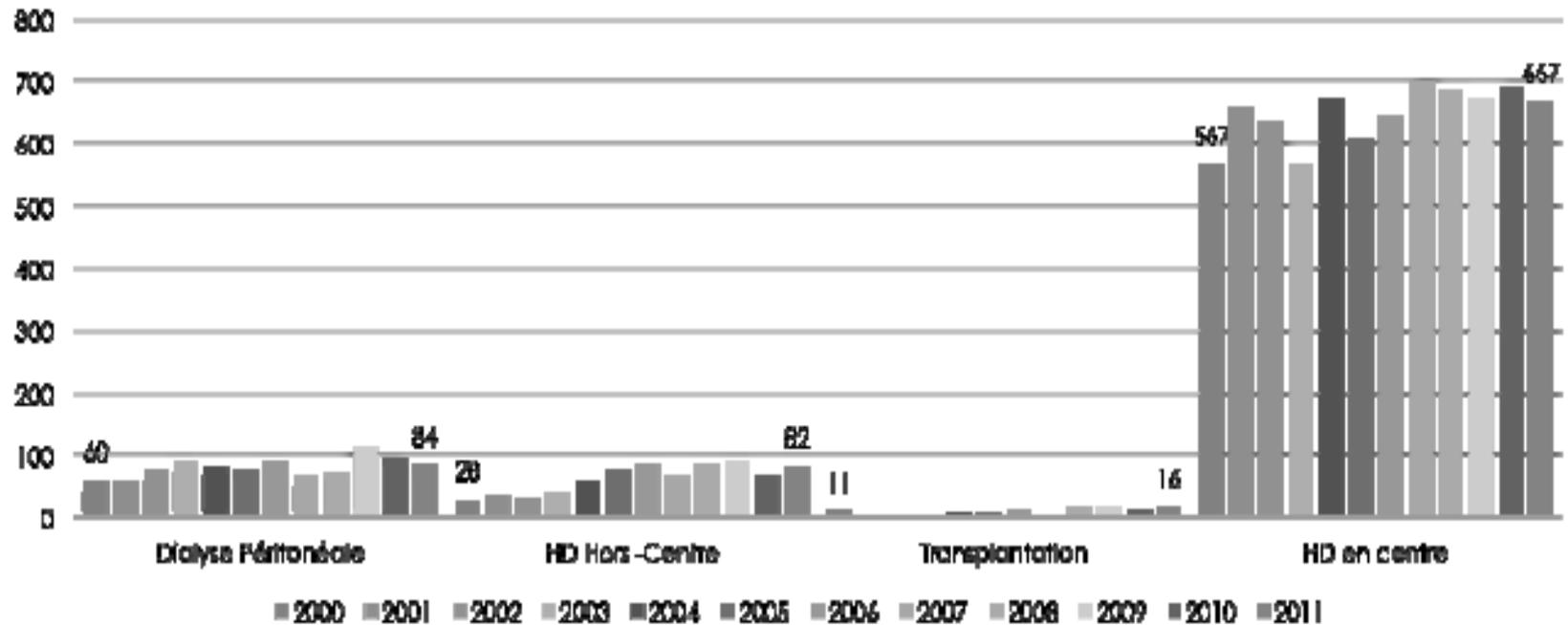
Eric Goffin

***Division of Nephrology - Cliniques universitaires Saint-Luc
Université catholique de Louvain - Brussels***

May, 2014

Renal Replacement Therapy modalities in Belgium

Incident patients 2000-2011



Hemodialysis

Schedule : Most commonly, 3 x 4 hrs/week, in-center or « autodialysis »

Procedure : well established, efficient, safe

Disadvantages :

- Fixed timing
- Travels
- Nosocomial risks
- Costs



→ Selfcare dialysis modalities

Key factors for success of Home HD

Pre-Dialysis Education Programme

Patient training

User's friendly dialysis machine

Dialysis at home “à la carte”

Patient support & follow-up / Logistics

Avantages early information (PDEP)

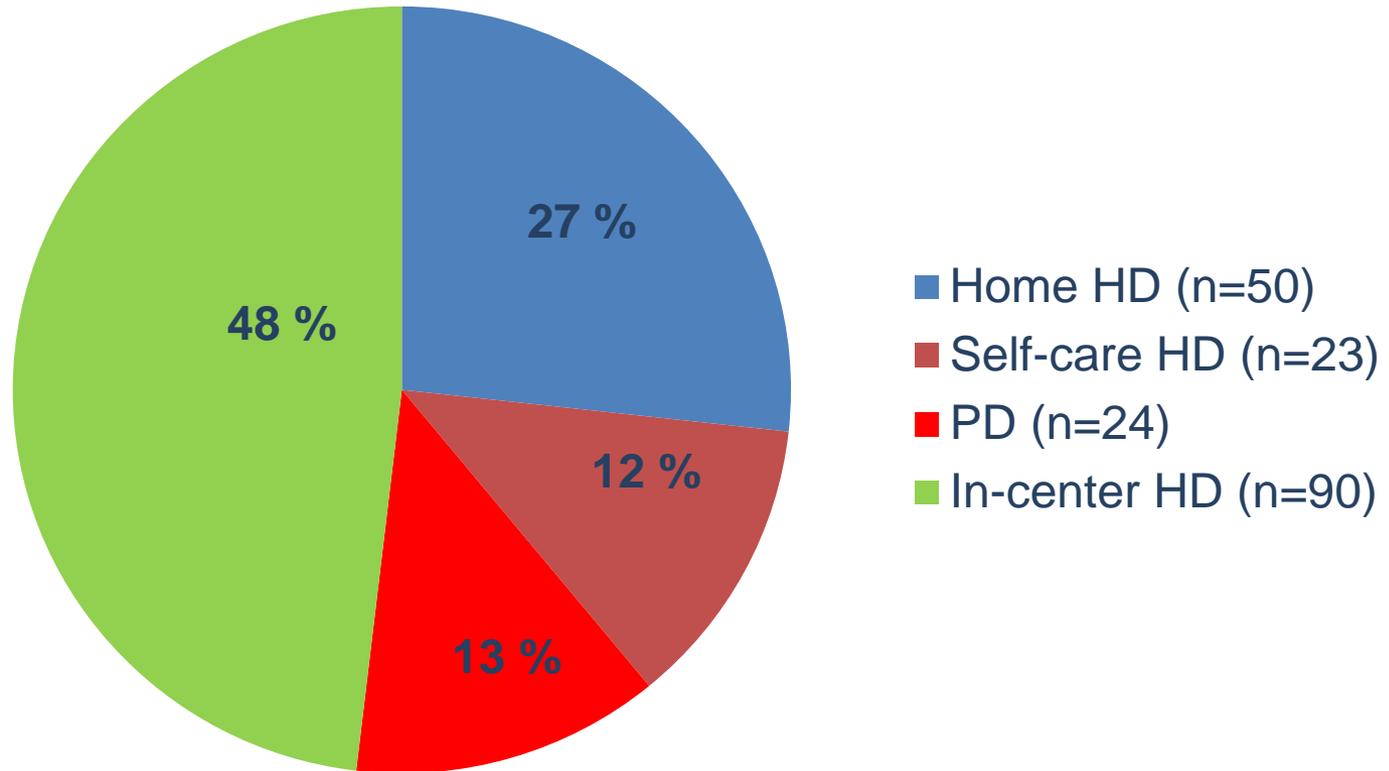
Decrease mystique around dialysis

Provide objective information

Help make treatment choice

Promote self care

Pre Dialysis Education Programme : experience UCL (Avril 2014)



Goovaerts T. et al. Nephrol Dial Transplant 2005

Differences between dialysis modality selection and initiation ?

Table 1. Preferred Versus Actual Dialysis Modality

| Modality Preferred During PDEP | Modality Initiated | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|----|--------------------|-----------------|
| | Self-care In-Center HD | Home HD | PD | Total Self-care | In-Center HD |
| Self-care in-center HD (n = 12) | 7 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 2 |
| Home HD (n = 24) | 0 | 18 | 1 | 19 | 5 |
| PD (n = 45) | 3 | 0 | 34 | 37 | 8 |

Note: N = 81.

Abbreviations: HD, hemodialysis; PD, peritoneal dialysis; PDEP, predialysis education program.

Goovaerts et al Am J Kidney Dis 2012 ; 60 : 498-502

Differences between dialysis modality selection and initiation ?

“Booster injections”

Families

Epo and iv iron

HD Technician et PD delivery technician

Other patients

Social worker

Goovaerts et al Am J Kidney Dis 2012 ; 60 : 498-502

Eerste Belg met een eigen kunstnier thuis



De een eerste kunstnier met een filtertoestel van Leuven. Het Marcel Vangoye. Deze kunstnier wordt gebruikt door de patiënt. Het is een kunstnier met een filtertoestel van Leuven. Het is een kunstnier met een filtertoestel van Leuven. Het is een kunstnier met een filtertoestel van Leuven.

Negen maanden oefenen voor bedienen van apparatuur

Indien het de filtertoestel van kunstnier... (text continues describing the device and the patient's condition)

Kleine kliniek

Het medisch instituut... (text continues describing the medical facility and its services)

Opgelogen

Over de verontwaardiging... (text continues discussing a case of deception)

Kipkeker

De verontwaardiging... (text continues with a commentary on a situation)

Wanneer U "geblaseerd" bent Blijft U nog het exotisme!

De wereld die u omringelt... (text continues with promotional text for a safari)

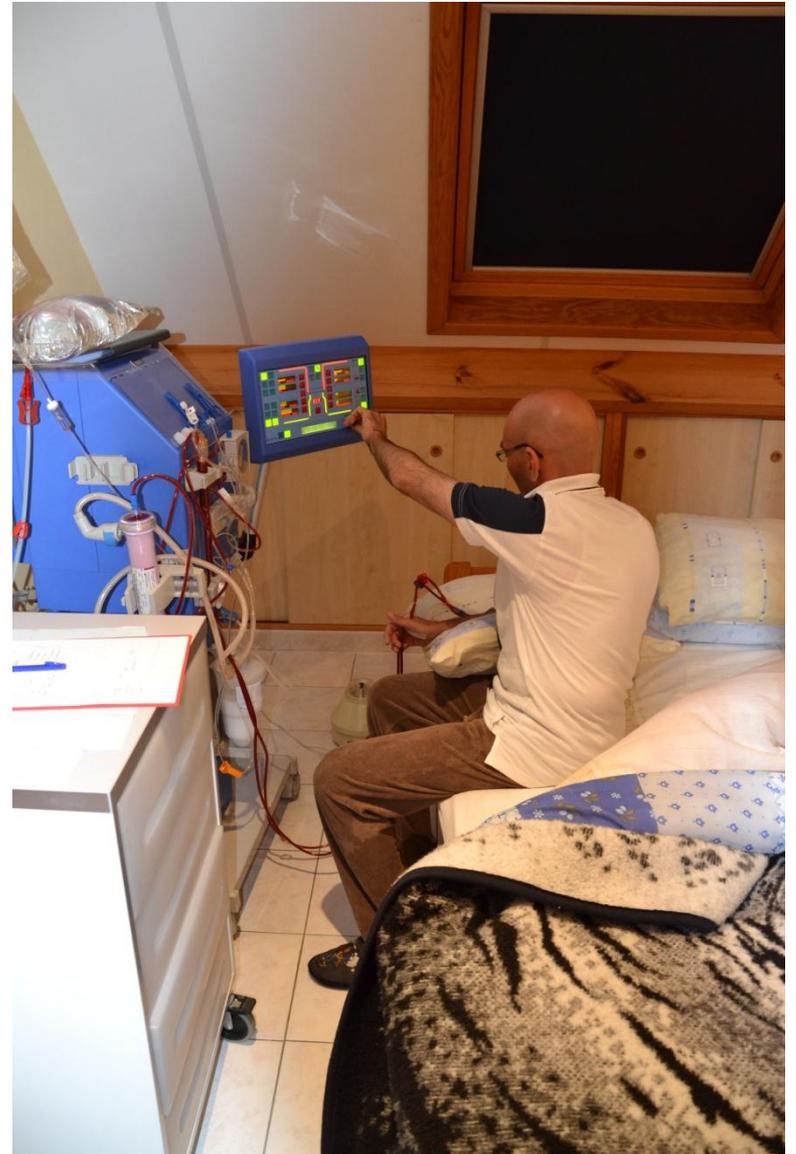
CEYLON FOTO-SAFARI in KENYA

DE FILMSTUDIO'S LOPEN LEEG

De filmstudio's... (text continues with news about film studios)









Patients training



Patients training

Theoretical section

How dialysis works: diffusion, ultrafiltration...

Dry body weight, hyper-, hypovolemia

Diet

Interpretation of blood results

Medications

Interpretation of symptoms

Patients training

Practical section

Weight

Blood pressure

Preparation needles/ syringes

Starting up machine

Building up dialyser & bloodlines

Priming

Needling

Setting UF, heparine rate

Log sheet

Rinse back

Dismantling

Hypotension

Puncture problems

Power failure

Patients training

Training model based on behavioural psychology (5 steps)

Setting expectations, objectives for the learner

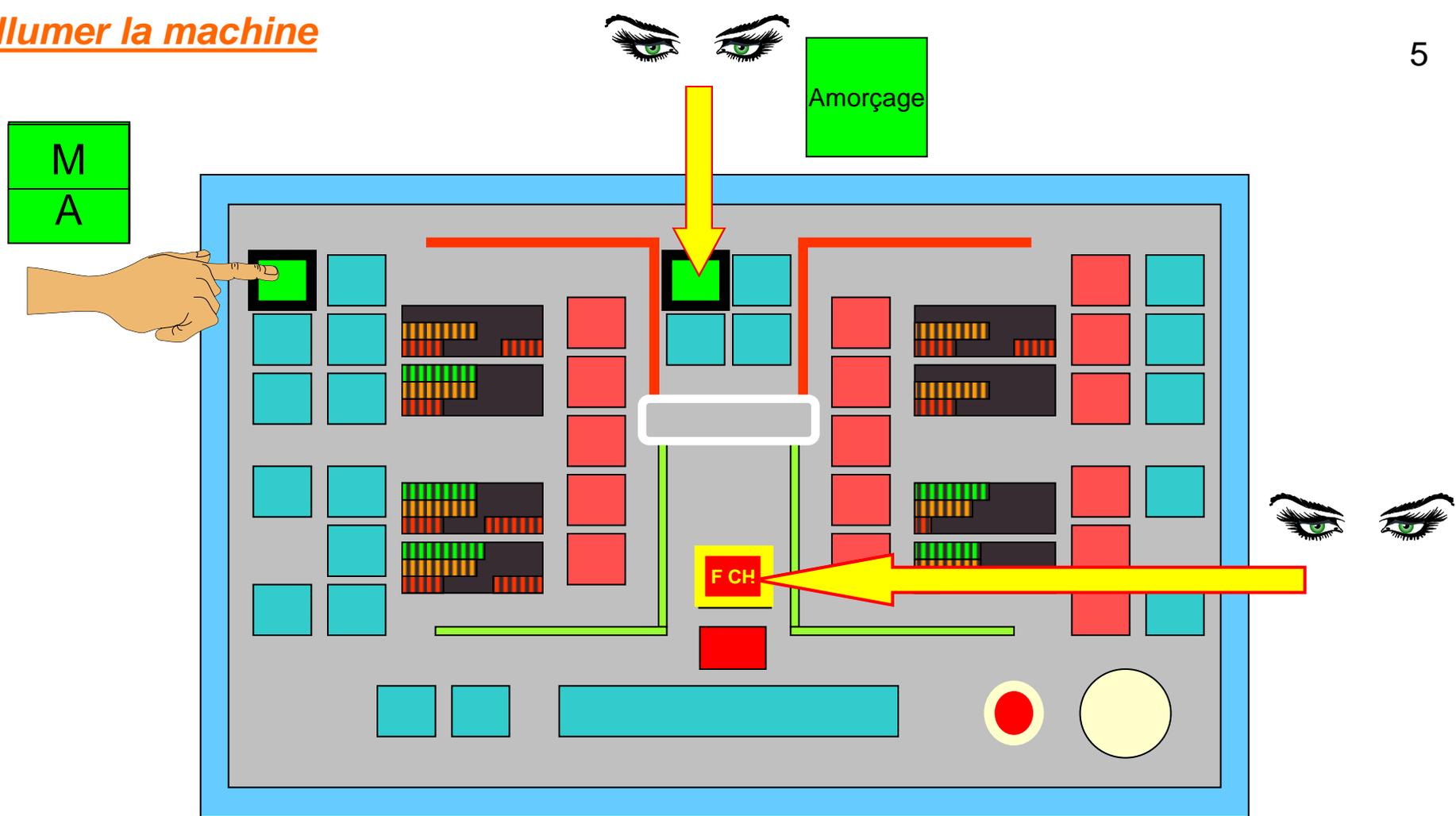
Explaining why skills are being taught

Demonstrating the skills to learner

Practising by the learner with feedback from the teacher

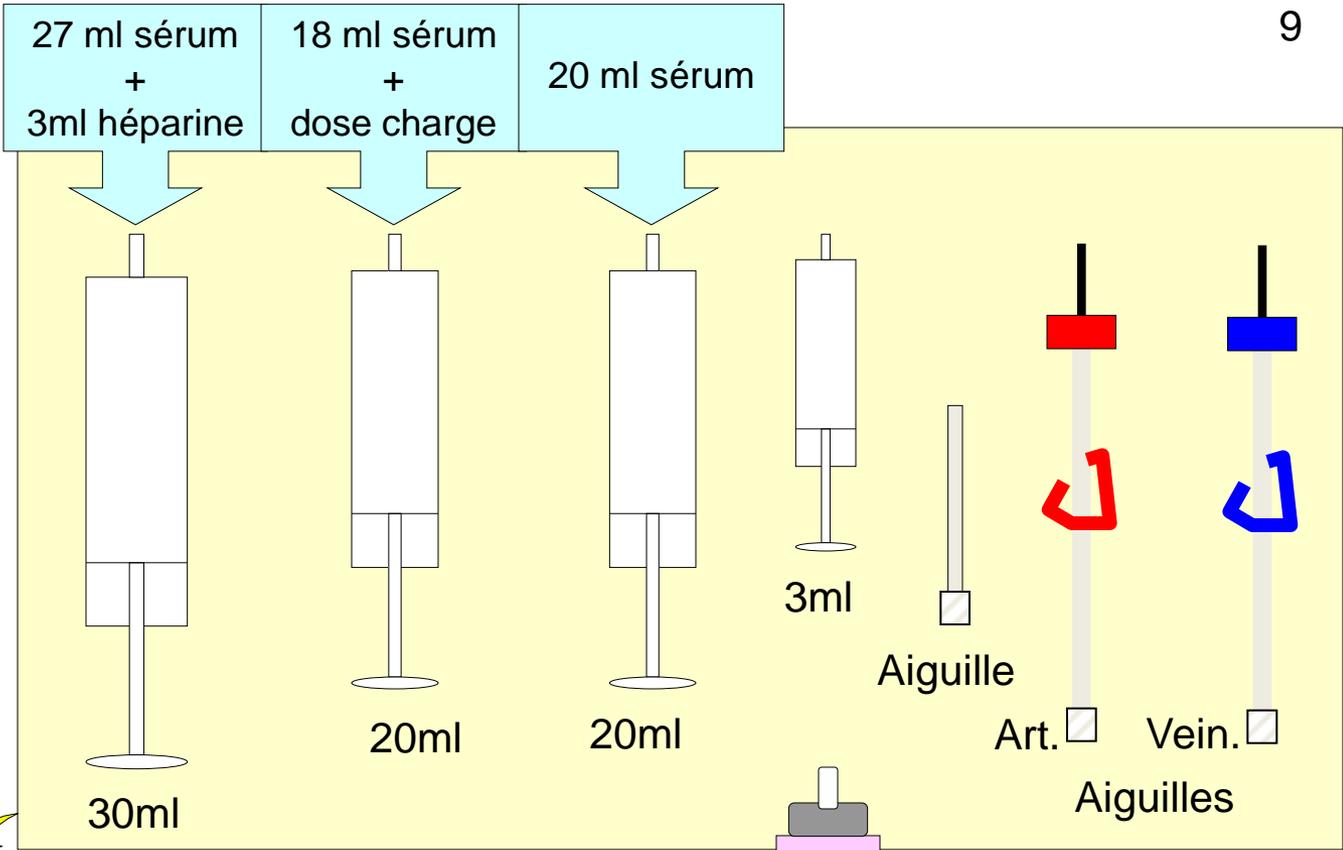
Real situation



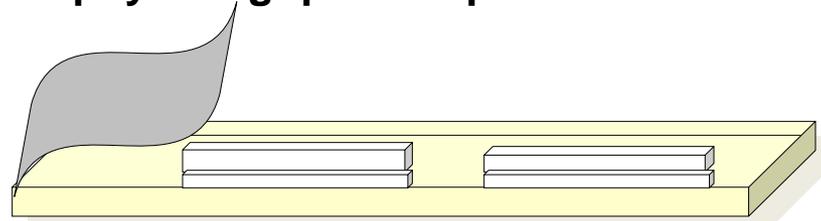


1. Presser sur la touche "M/A" durant 3 sec. jusqu'à ce qu'elle s'allume.
2. Vérifier si la machine fait ses tests: FC3....FC6, FCH apparaissent.
3. La phase de test est terminée lorsque "AMORCAGE" s'allume.

Le matériel pour le champ



- NaCl NaCl Héparine Hibitane Grand Petit
- Sérum physiologique Sparadrap

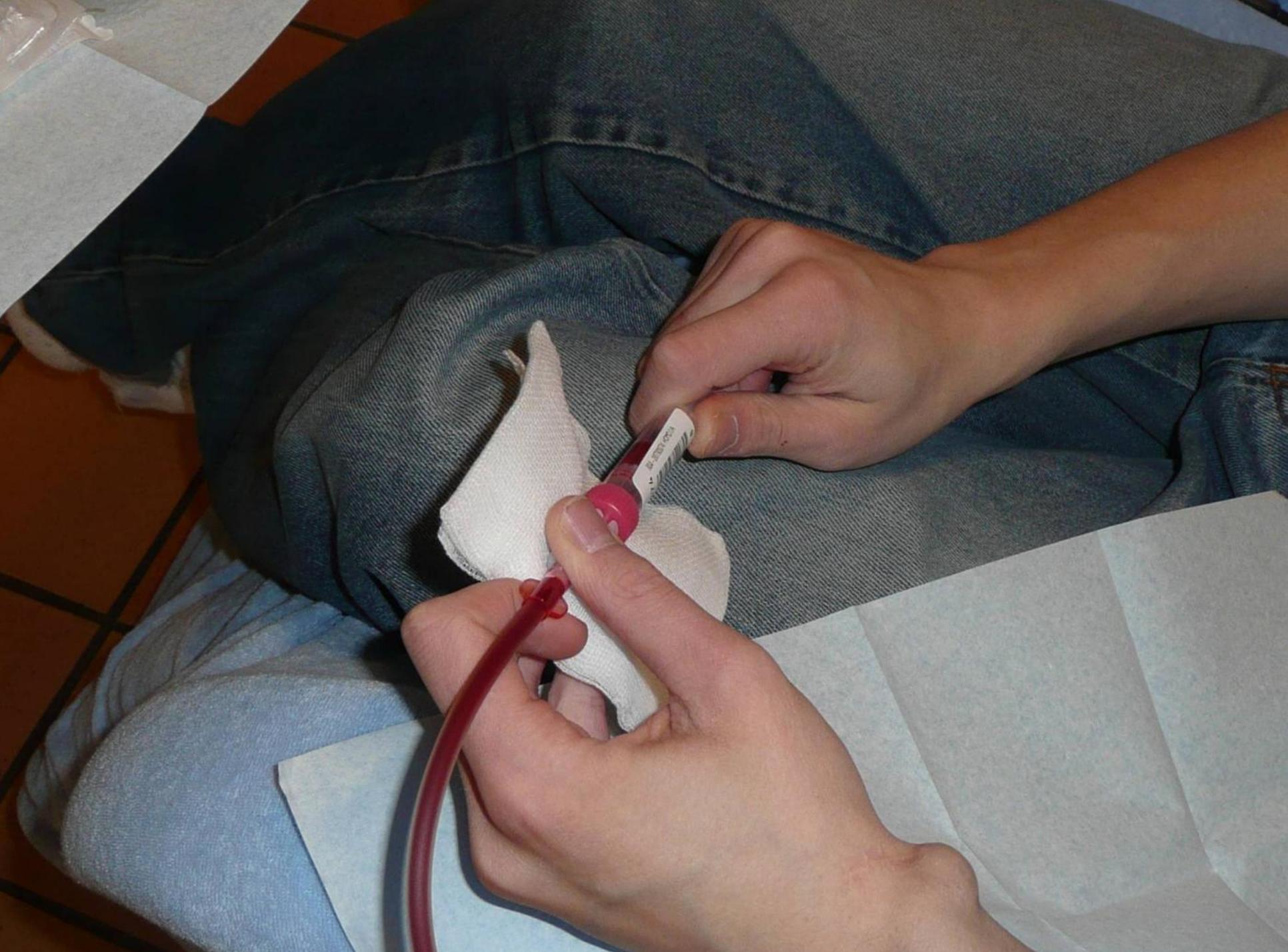




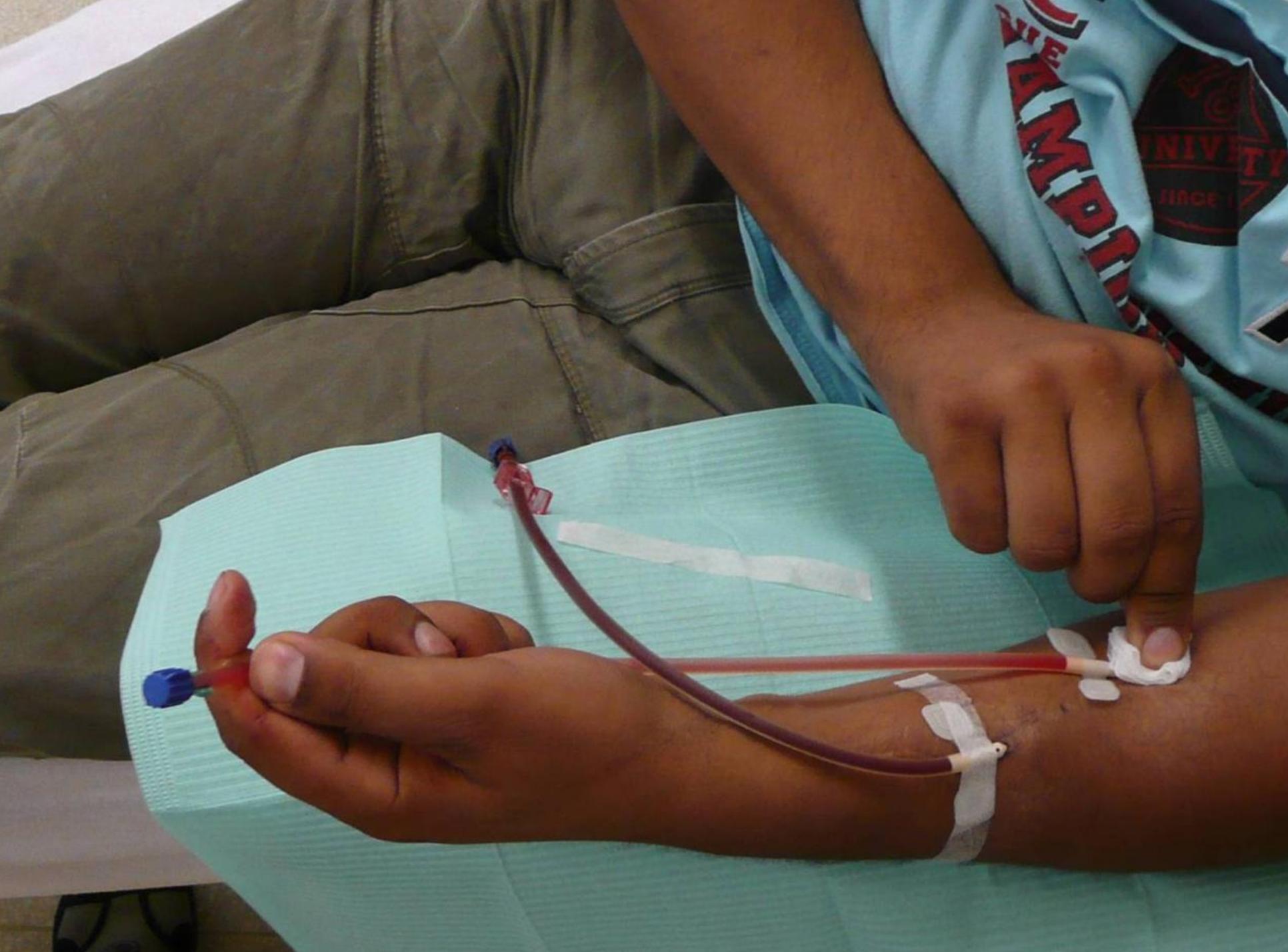






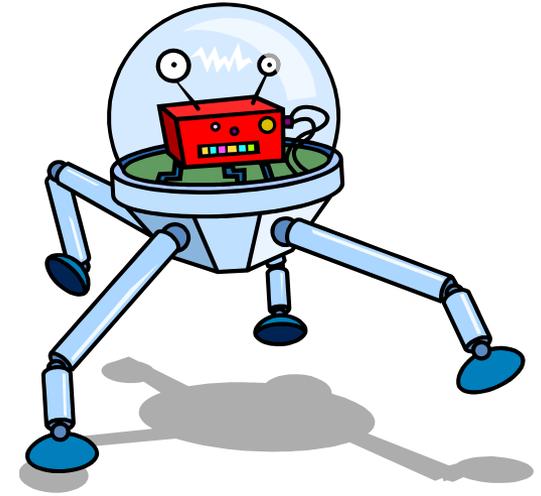




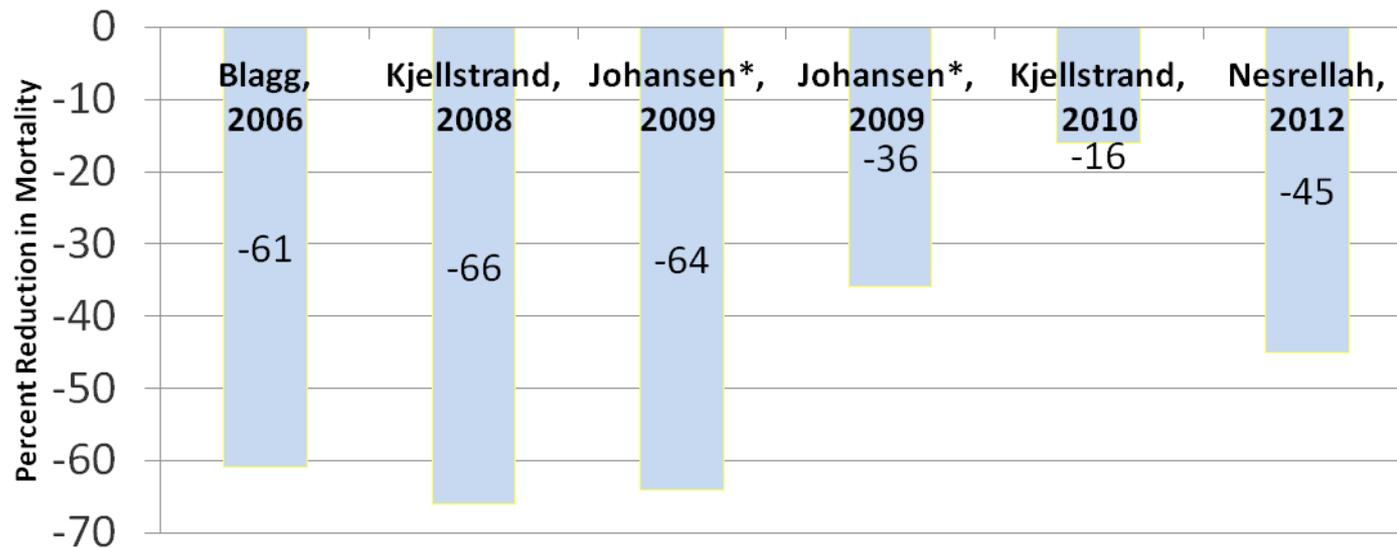


Ideal self-care machine

- Small
- Safe
- Silent
- Specially designed for self-care
- Minimum of manipulations
- No partner
- Suitable for “individual” treatment

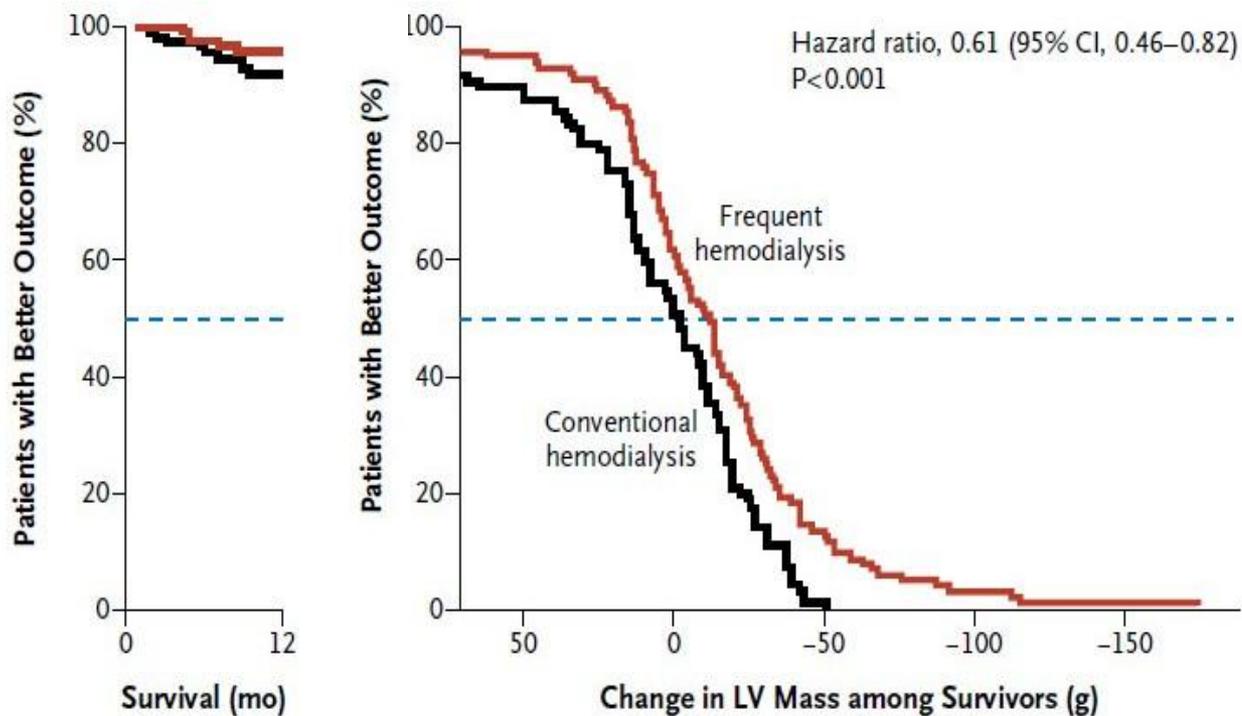


High dose dialysis



Source: JP Benain ; Simon-Kucher & Partners 2013

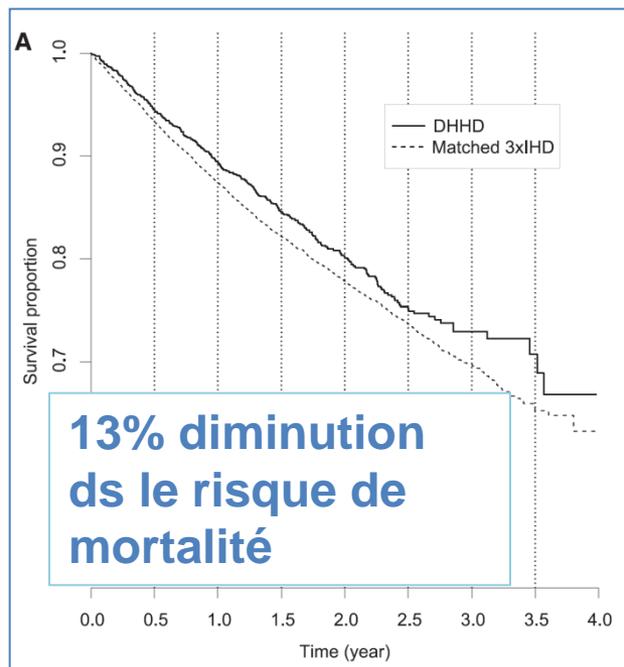
High dose dialysis



Chertow et al., NEJM 2010; 363: 2287-2300

Survival in daily home HD and matched thrice-weekly in-center HD patients

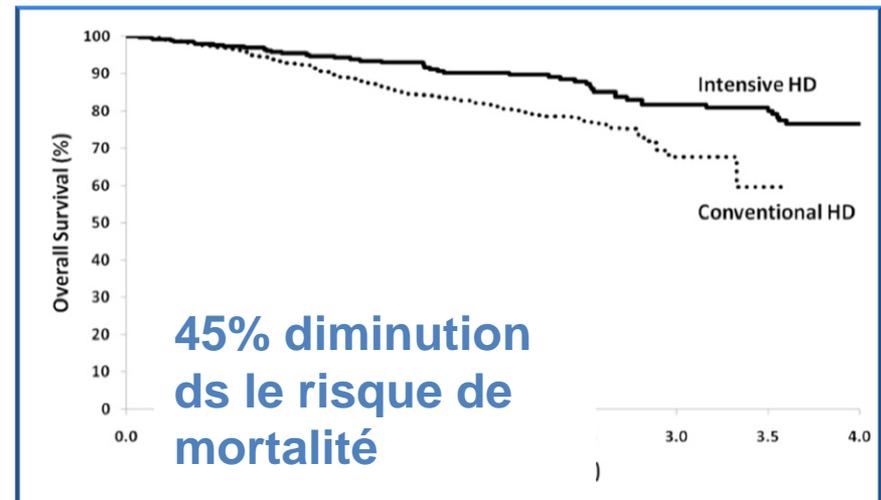
1873 patients **home HD quotidienne** (NextStageOne) appariés avec 9365 patients **HD en-centre** (1:5 ratio) sélectionnés ds la population du **USRDS**



Intensive HD associates with improved survival compared with conventional HD

338 patients en **home HD intensive (> 5.5 heures, 3-7 fois/sem)** du IQDR (Fr, US, Ca, 2000-2010)

1388 pts témoins en HD conventionnelle en-centre provenant de DOPPS matchés



Nesrallah et al J Am Soc Nephrol 2012

Weinhandl et al J Am Soc Nephrol 2012

Par courtoisie J Morelle

Patient support & follow-up / Logistics

Back-up dialysis

On call service

Outpatient clinic

Home visits

Correspondance

Deliveries

Waste

Technical service

Assessment of environment

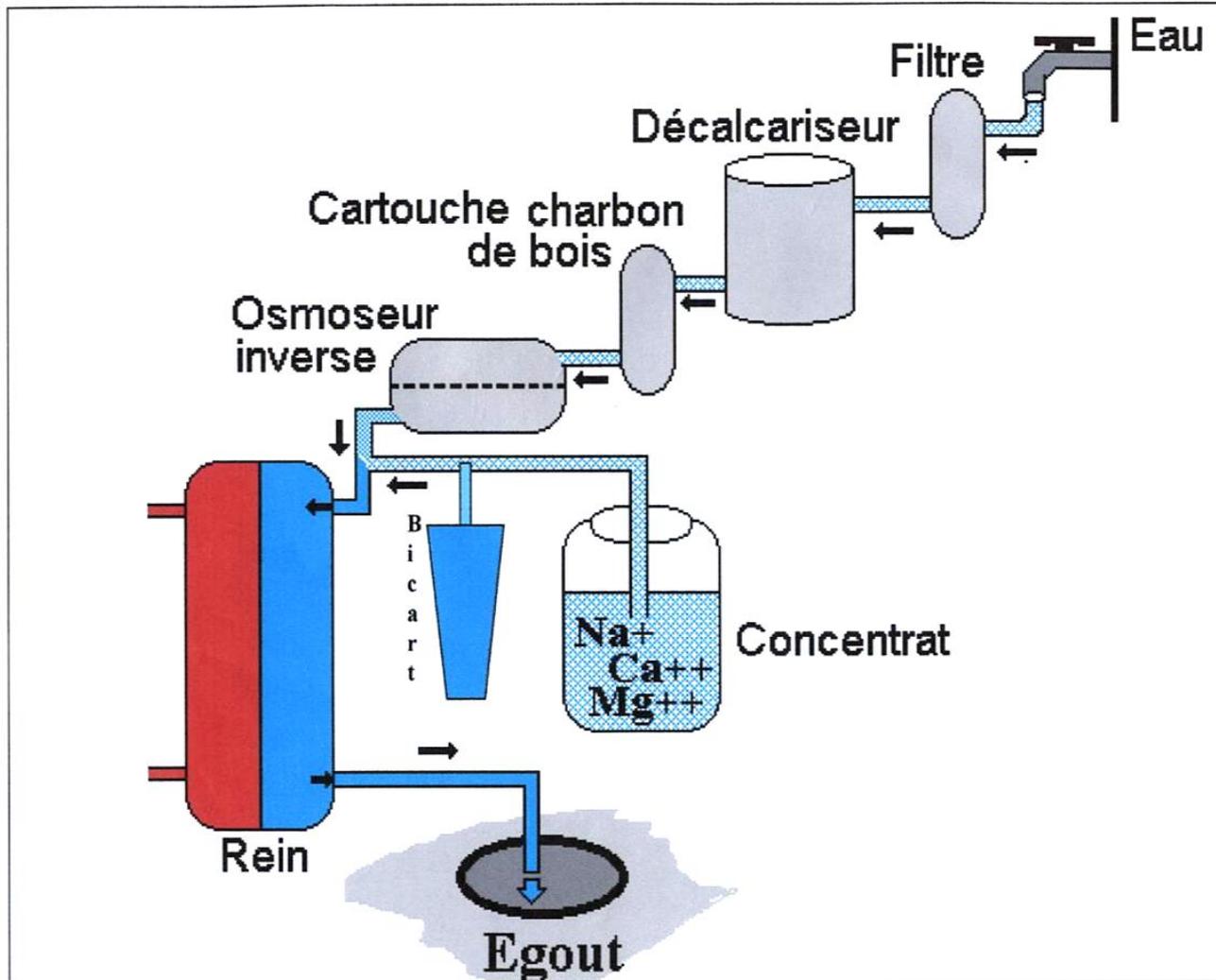
Plumbing & electrical wiring

Equipment maintenance & repair

Sampling

Replacing filters

Patient support & follow-up / Logistics

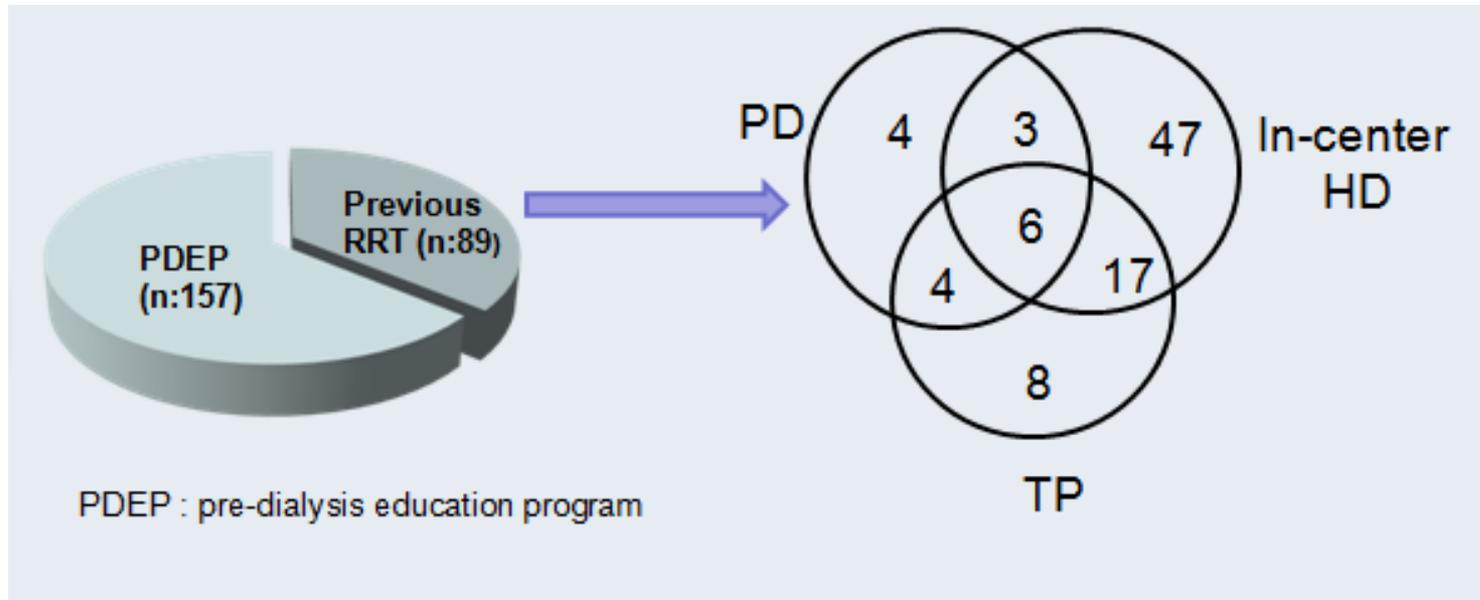


Patient support & follow-up / Logistics



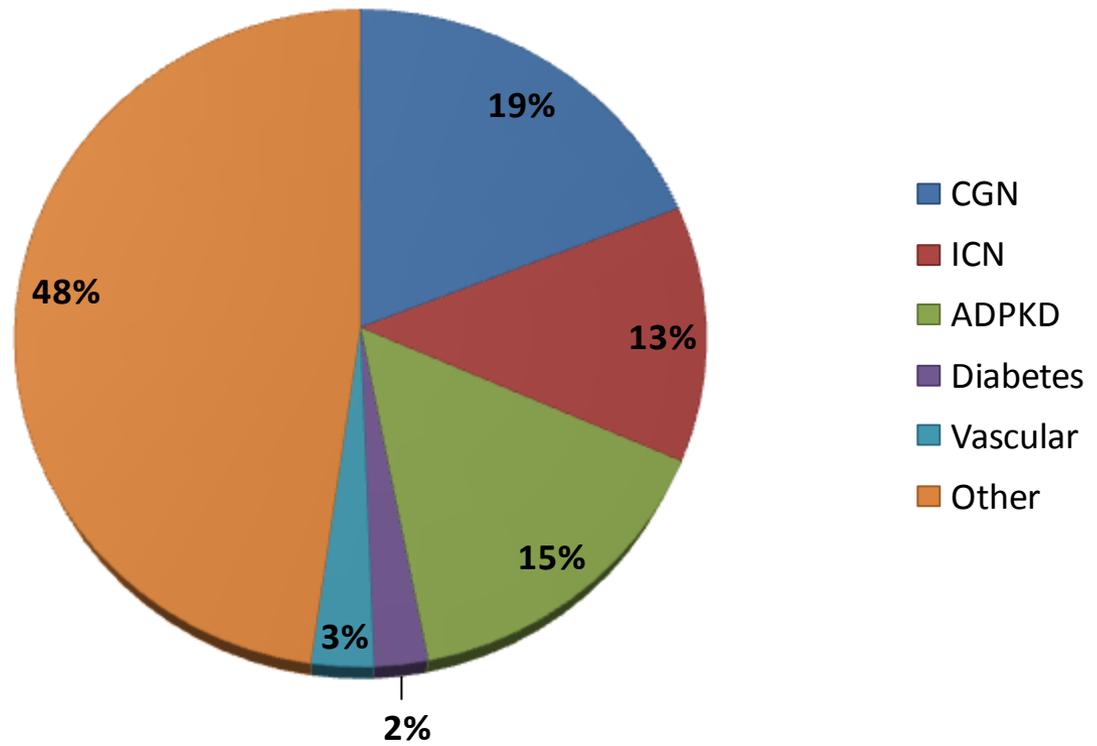
40 years Home HD experience

Where do the patients come from ?



40 years Home HD experience

Nephropathy

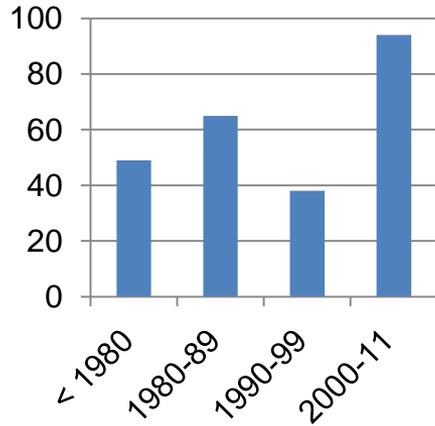


40 years Home HD experience

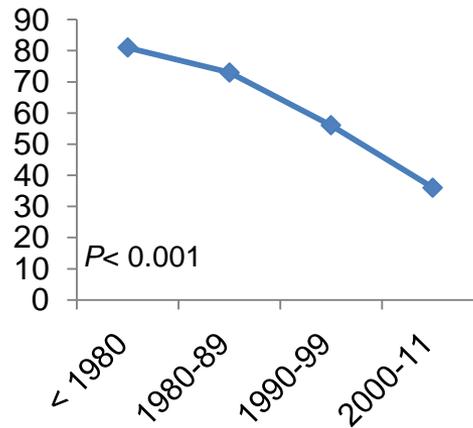
| | < 1980 | 1980-89 | 1990-99 | 2000-11 | Overall | P |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------|
| N (patients) | (49) | (65) | (38) | (94) | (246) | |
| Age at first HHD | 46 (19-67) | 44 (21-69) | 42 (16-71) | 42 (15-79) | 43 (15-79) | NS |
| Charlson comorbidity* | 2 (2-8) | 2 (2-7) | 2 (2-7) | 2 (2-10) | 2 (2-10) | NS |
| Residency (%) | | | | | | <0.001 |
| Apartment | 6.4 | 6.2 | 10.5 | 26.6 | 14.8 | |
| House | 93.6 | 93.8 | 89.5 | 73.4 | 85.2 | |
| Location for HHD (%) | | | | | | <0.001 |
| Dedicated room | 32.6 | 21.5 | 15.8 | 12.8 | 19.5 | |
| Bedroom | 38.8 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 35.1 | 24.8 | |
| Living room | 24.5 | 67.7 | 68.3 | 48.9 | 52.0 | |
| Other | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | |

40 years Home HD experience

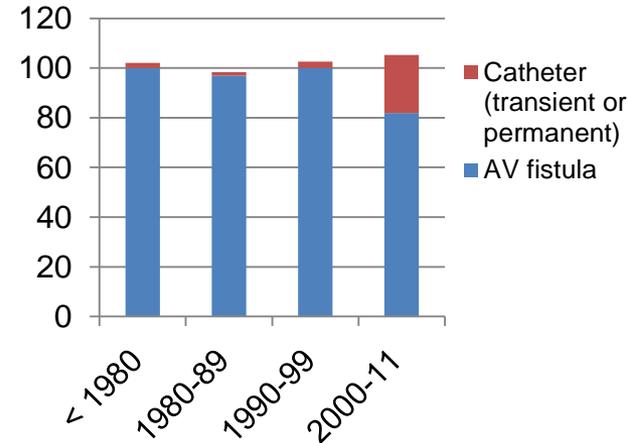
Population per decade



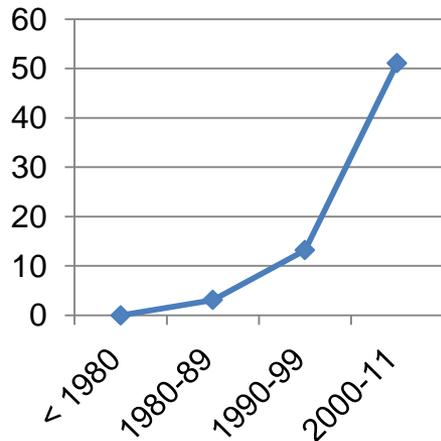
Training time (days)



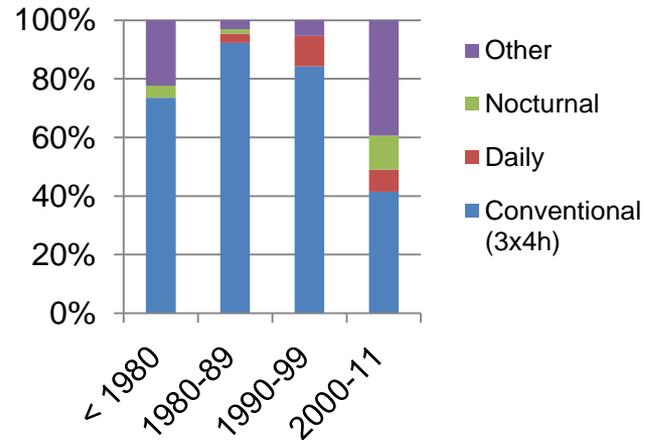
Vascular access (%)



Solo-HD (%)



Dialysis schedule



40 years Home HD experience

AVF represent 92.2% overall but only 81.9% during the last period

AVF cannulation was mainly performed by family member until 1990, but self cannulation concerned 51.1% of patients after 2000!

82% of AVF did not require intervention

After 1997, the use of the buttonhole technique became systematic. Infection, stenosis and pseudo-aneurysms rates remained unchanged despite more frequent dialysis (0.34, 0.01, and 0.03 case/100patients/months)

Conclusions

The influence of a Pre-Dialysis Education Programme is crucial

By giving choice to patients and supporting their decision making, most will initiate RRT according to their initial preferences and opt for an alternative self-care modality

Offering all modalities and leaving the choice to the patients lead automatically to an optimal distribution

All treatment modalities are complimentary and NOT in competition

The development of a Home HD programme should rely on dedicated teams involved in training, education and technical and logistic supports

40 years Home HD experience



40 years Home HD experience



40 years Home HD experience



Remerciements

Mr T Goovaerts et Ph Cougnet

Nursing Dialyse Extra-Hospitalière (DEH)

Equipe technique

Dr Johann Morelle

Prof M Jadoul

Néphrologues du service et d'autres hôpitaux qui réfèrent des patients pour prise en charge extra-hospitalière

Questions ?

